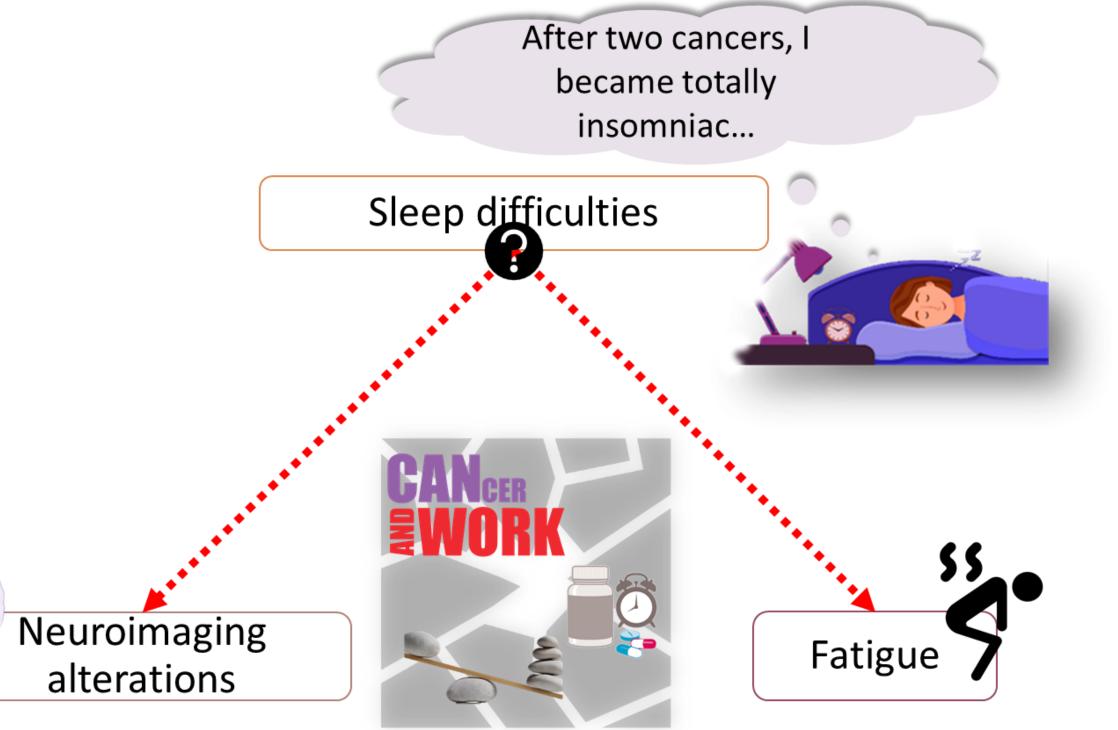


# **SLEEP AND NEUROIMAGING IN CANCER PATIENTS**

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#### INTRODUCTION

## COMPLAINTS OVER CANCER TREATMENTS



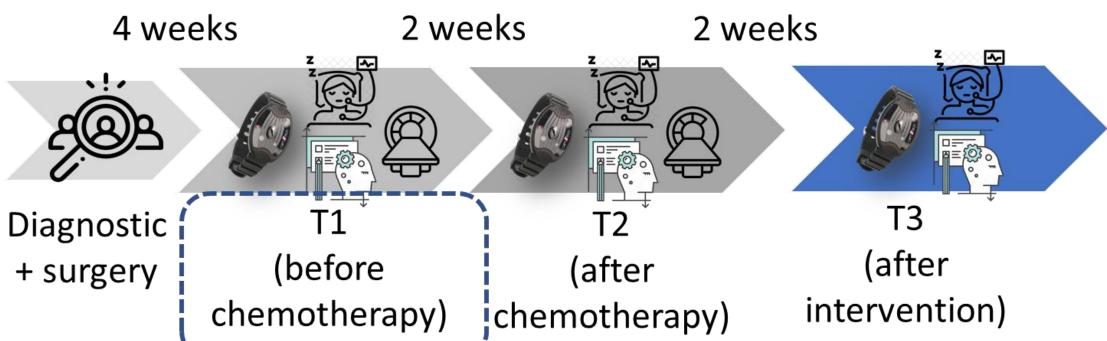
# **ONGOING PROJECT: preliminary results**





• Patients TREATED with chemotherapy • Patients UNTREATED with chemotherapy • Controls with cancer  $\Rightarrow$  All with insomnia complaints



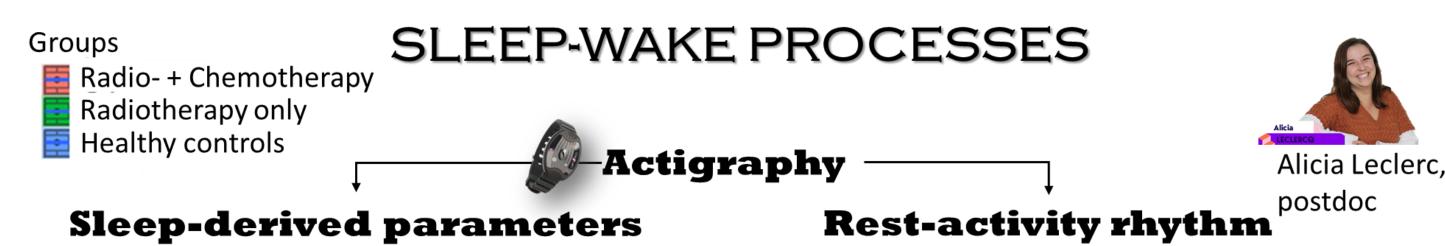




AIM

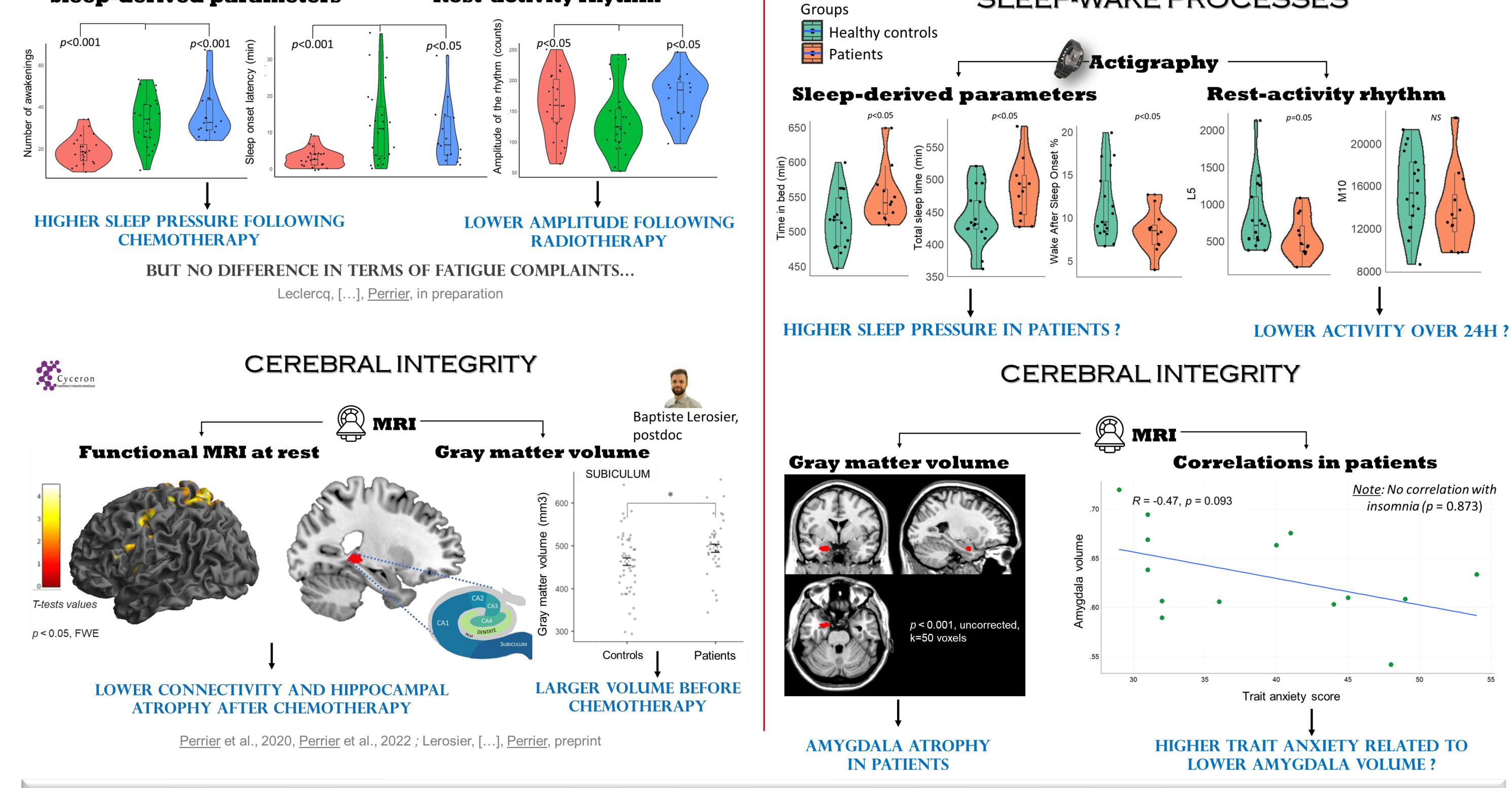
Establish the relationships between sleep-wake processes disturbances and cerebral alterations in breast cancer patients  $\Rightarrow$  Crucial for improving supportive care

### **RESULTS FROM PREVIOUS PROJECTS**



<b>Questionnaires results</b>	<b>Breast cancer patients</b>	Healthy controls	<i>p</i> values
	(n = 14)	(n = 16)	
	Mean ± SD	Mean ± SD	
Fact-Cog – cognitive complaints	58.43 ± 11.29	55.94 ± 15.97	0.85
PSQI – sleep complaints	9.21 ± 1.89	9 ± 3.63	0.92
ISI – insomnia complaints	14.36 ± 3.69	14.19 ± 5.87	0.92
MFI – fatigue total score	51.71 ± 16.68	48.75 ± 15.43	0.62
General	24.79 ± 8.56	24.94 ± 9.23	0.96
Mentale	13.50 ± 5.52	14.12 ± 5.80	0.76
<b>Reduction of activities</b>	7.79 ± 2.97	5.44 ± 2.37	0.03
Reduction of motivation	5.64 ± 1.86	4.25 ± 1.57	0.05
KSS - sleepiness			
Day 1 - Beginning	2.86 ± 1.99	2.06 ± 1.65	0.22
Day 1 - End	3.07 ± 2.16	2.56 ± 1.67	0.59
Day 2 - Beginning	2.93 ± 2.13	2.50 ± 1.67	0.58
Day 2 - End	3.21 ± 1.85	2.19 ± 1.64	0.08
STAI-YA – state anxiety	32.36 ± 11.13	25.31 ± 4.81	0.02
STAI-YB – trait anxiety	38.79 ± 8.18	39.19 ± 9.35	0.90
<b>BDI-II - depression</b>	9.57 ± 8.19	9.12 ± 6.77	0.92

#### SLEEP-WAKE PROCESSES



#### DISCUSSION

S Breast cancer patients have both cerebral and sleep-wake processes alterations following adjuvant treatments.

Sleep-wake processes modifications differ depending of adjuvant treatment received (radiotherapy +/- chemotherapy).

So Our preliminary results also suggest cerebral and sleep-wake processes alterations before adjuvant treatments

 $\Rightarrow$  Amygdala atrophy associated with anxiety but not with insomnia?

 $\Rightarrow$  Higher sleepiness instead of fatigue?

**References:** Duivon et al., 2021, *Neuropsychology review;* Sousa et al., 2020, Neuroscience and Biobehavioral reviews; Weihs et al., 2023, Journal of Sleep Research; AFSOS referential, 2024

